PROJECT ZERO Data Monitoring Packet

June, 2003
Statewide Implementation

Prepared by:

Policy Analysis and Program Evaluation Division Michigan Family Independence Agency

Project Zero

roject Zero is a part of the Family Independence Agency's continuing welfare reform initiative, *To Strengthen Michigan Families (TSMF)*, which assists recipients making the transition from dependency to self-sufficiency.

Project Zero began in 1996 as a small research project in six areas of the state designed to identify certain personal characteristics, demographic information, recipient strengths and barriers to employment--real and perceived--of FIP recipients.

The purpose of Project Zero is twofold. First, it is to identify, through the survey noted above, barriers to employment that are unique to recipients without earned income. Secondly, the project utilized the data findings to assist state agencies and community organizations to develop and implement programs and services in all sites aimed at decreasing the number of recipients without earned income.

The first six Project Zero sites became operational in July, 1996 and additional sites were phased in over a period of years. Final statewide implementation was complete in October, 2000.

Project Zero Data Monitoring Packet

Data for the Project Zero data monitoring packet is obtained from the Family Independence Agency's Client Information System (CIS). The information is point-in-time data and is obtained at the beginning of each month. This data reflects the case transactions that occurred during the previous month.

Due to the nature of the public assistance caseload, the data displayed here represents a picture of a population that is constantly changing. Families move on and off public assistance, gain or lose employment and move into or out of the project area. Cases that are transferred into a project site from other parts of the state are immediately counted as part of the target caseload.

With statewide implementation (effective October 1, 2000) Project Zero is now a service delivery mechanism for all clients. The goal is 100 percent employment for all target cases. However, there are additional measures of success in Project Zero, including:

- The drop in the number and percentage of cases without earned income.
- Movement of recipients out of public assistance as demonstrated by the declining caseload.
- An increasing number of recipients who achieve self-sufficiency and improved lives for themselves and their

children.

• Community collaboration and responsibility in developing support systems and removing employment barriers.

The goal of Project Zero is to reduce to zero the number of FIP households that have **no** earned income. Thus all cases required to work will be employed and have earned income. Cases are required to work if there is **any member** age 16 or older who:

- is a mandatory Work First participant or
- is not employed full time *or*
- is sanctioned or penalized *and*
- the case is open more than 60 days.

The formula for determining the number of cases required to work is:

(FIP cases) minus (cases open less than 60 days) minus (Work First deferred cases, i.e., those not required to work).

Recipients are <u>deferred</u> from Work First or are meeting participation requirements and are **not** required to work if they meet one of the criteria listed below:

- Parent of a child under 3 months.
- Single parent who personally provides care for a child under age 6 when adequate child care is not available.
- Under 16 or over 65 years of age.
- Full-time students between the ages of 16 and 18.
- Minor parent who is in school full-time.
- Temporary incapacity (expected to last 3 months or less).
- Applicant for SSI through the Social Security Administration.
- Providing care for an incapacitated spouse: Note Effective 10/01/02 the deferral for caring for an incapacitated spouse will require an assessment of need.
- Providing care for an SSI child or a child eligible for the Early-On program: This deferral is changed from automatic to mandating an assessment of the circumstances in the family. Parents must participate in Work First unless they are participating in Early On activity or are needed in the home to care for the child on SSI. Parents with children in school or able to attend day care will only be deferred to the extent that parental care is needed.
- Full-time volunteer for VISTA, Job Corps or AmeriCorp.
- Participants in transitional housing programs funded by HUD or MSHDA.

• Experiencing a temporary critical event, such as homelessness or domestic violence (deferral of up to 3 months at local office discretion).

The focus of Project Zero is on achieving 100% employment for clients in the project sites who are required to work. To help clients obtain employment, FIA staff will be working with them to eliminate barriers to employment and promote independence.

Additional resources are being developed within the agency as well as efforts to coordinate with other departments such as Transportation, MSHDA, and the Department of Career Development. Community agencies are also being asked for their assistance in providing resources for the project effort. Training in Strength Based/Solution Focused programs has taken place for staff involved in the project.

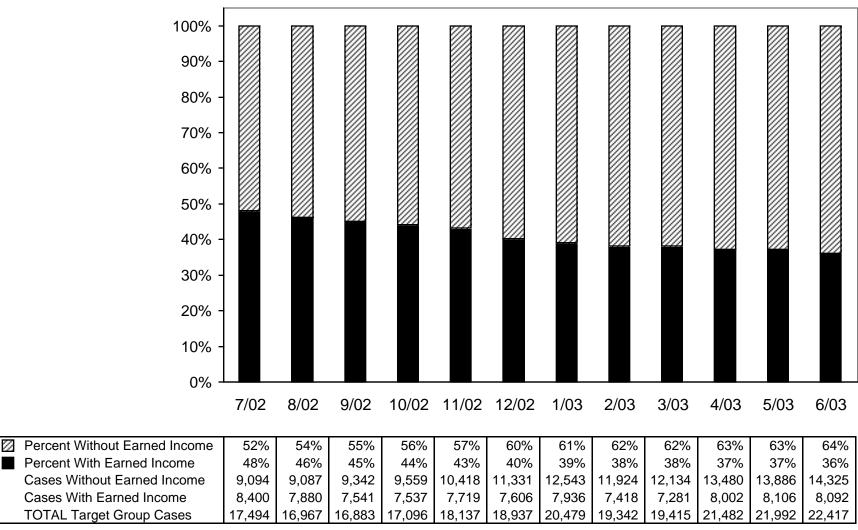
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PROJECT ZERO TOTAL OF ALL STATEWIDE SITES

Target Group Cases: With and Without Earned Income Point-in-Time Data

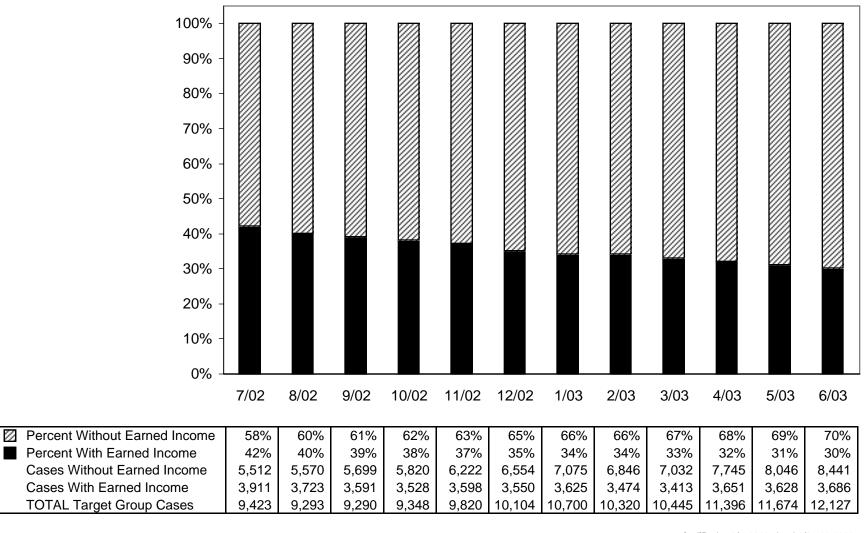
Percentage of Cases with Earned Income



PROJECT ZERO TOTAL OF ALL WAYNE COUNTY SITES

Target Group Cases: With and Without Earned Income Point-in-Time Data

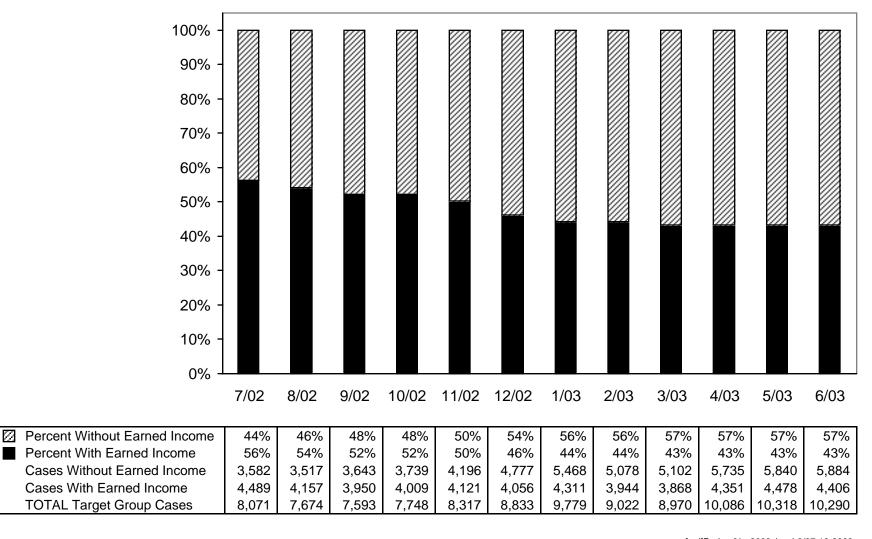
Percentage of Cases with Earned Income



PROJECT ZERO TOTAL OF ALL OUTSTATE SITES

Target Group Cases: With and Without Earned Income Point-in-Time Data

Percentage of Cases with Earned Income



ALL COUNTIES USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY, JUNE 2003

		1	Total	Number	Number of	TARGET GROUP CASES			
	COUNTY	September 1992*	FIP	Open	Work First	Number	Percent With	Percent Without	
		AFDC Caseload	Caseload	< 60 Days	Deferred Cases	of Cases	Earned Income	Earned Income	
1	Alcona	155	37	3	28	6	50%	50%	
2	Alger	93	22	4	17	1	0%	100%	
3	Allegan	1,118	316	59	208	49	47%	53%	
4	Alpena	587	145	31	90	24	54%	46%	
5	Antrim	246	46	11	33	2	50%	50%	
6	Arenac	387	85	8	62	15	40%	60%	
7	Baraga	184	51	17	19	15	40%	60%	
8	Barry	671	184	31	115	38	61%	39%	
9	Bay	2,438	602	91	358	153	44%	56%	
10	Benzie	157	33	7	15	11	55%	45%	
11	Berrien	4,351	1,346	241	933	172	63%	37%	
12	Branch	652	218	60	70	88	39%	61%	
13	Calhoun	3,531	1,139	220	681	238	38%	62%	
14	Cass	1,032	283	56	198	29	55%	45%	
15	Charlevoix	282	44	5	35	4	50%	50%	
16	Cheboygan	412	85	9	64	12	42%	58%	
17	Chippewa	552	145	42	86	17	35%	65%	
18	Clare	938	233	41	175	17	41%	59%	
19	Clinton	502	115	25	83	7	43%	57%	
20	Crawford	258	73	20	39	14	86%	14%	
21	Delta	667	129	28	80	21	62%	38%	
22	Dickinson	286	75	22	47	6	83%	17%	
23	Eaton	886	296	77	189	30	63%	37%	
24	Emmet	253	69	13	50	6	67%	33%	
25	Genesee	16,817	5,887	647	3,344	1,896	44%	56%	
26	Gladwin	597	119	19	89	11	64%	36%	
27	Gogebic	303	111	23	59	29	31%	69%	
28	Grand Traverse	547	168	38	105	25	36%	64%	
29	Gratiot	753	158	42	85	31	55%	45%	
30	Hillsdale	674	178	56	90	32	53%	47%	
31	Houghton	573	97	14	66	17	65%	35%	
32	Huron	566	104	10	65	29	45%	55%	
33	Ingham	6,048	1,430	254	970	206	69%	31%	
34	Ionia	821	209	49	125	35	40%	60%	
35	losco	427	115	15	86	14	50%	50%	
36	Iron	168	65	17	35	13	92%	8%	
37	Isabella	923	220	27	137	56	30%	70%	
38	Jackson	3,136	1,112	162	619	331	29%	71%	
39	Kalamazoo	4,256	1,508	310	817	381	27%	73%	
40	Kalkaska	257	56	15	28	13	46%	54%	
41	Kent	7,803	4,143	639	2,512	992	50%	50%	
42	Keweenaw	15	2	1	1	0	0%	0%	

^{*} September 1992 AFDC caseload reflects caseload prior to implementation of To Strengthen Michigan Families.

Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

ALL COUNTIES USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY, JUNE 2003

			Total	Number	Number of	TARGET GROUP CASES			
	COUNTY	September 1992*	FIP	Open	Work First	Number	Percent With	Percent Without	
		AFDC Caseload	Caseload	< 60 Days	Deferred Cases	of Cases	Earned Income	Earned Income	
43	Lake	362	149	26	94	29	31%	69%	
44	Lapeer	908	212	31	133	48	54%	46%	
45	Leelanau	113	0	0	0	0	0%	100%	
46	Lenawee	1,495	319	54	220	45	62%	38%	
47	Livingston	720	139	26	95	18	44%	56%	
48	Luce	111	54	11	23	20	35%	65%	
49	Mackinac	95	20	3	15	2	50%	50%	
50	Macomb	6,108	2,018	272	1,303	443	37%	63%	
51	Manistee	400	104	23	60	21	43%	57%	
52	Marquette	848	213	41	112	60	42%	58%	
53	Mason	503	178	34	95	49	61%	39%	
54	Mecosta	745	178	37	121	20	50%	50%	
55	Menominee	243	88	7	75	6	33%	67%	
56	Midland	1,169	283	46	158	79	57%	43%	
57	Missaukee*	263							
58	Monroe	2,000	535	89	371	75	37%	63%	
59	Montcalm	1,134	284	56	150	78	36%	64%	
60	Montmorency	202	41	5	28	8	87%	13%	
61	Muskegon	4,660	2,461	308	1,097	1,056	28%	72%	
62	Newaygo	765	240	53	155	32	41%	59%	
63	Oakland	10,819	2,940	383	1,934	623	40%	60%	
64	Oceana	483	268	29	134	105	41%	59%	
65	Ogemaw	545	114	18	82	14	57%	43%	
66	Ontonagon	124	27	3	19	5	40%	60%	
67	Osceola	497	155	43	95	17	65%	35%	
68	Oscoda	172	60	10	41	9	89%	11%	
69	Otsego	191	71	14	47	10	50%	50%	
70	Ottawa	1,238	400	81	272	47	36%	64%	
71	Presque Isle	189	26	0	22	4	75%	25%	
72	Roscommon	572	144	24	107	13	62%	38%	
73	Saginaw	7,302	3,063	340	1,433	1,290	50%	50%	
74	St. Clair	2,745	959	184	429	346	42%	58%	
75	St. Joseph	1,026	320	75	202	43	30%	70%	
76	Sanilac	729	201	47	115	39	49%	51%	
77	Schoolcraft	199	50	10	29	11	18%	82%	
78	Shiawassee	1,196	240	44	147	49	53%	47%	
79	Tuscola	958	222	42	125	55	47%	53%	
80	Van Buren	1,811	621	123	408	90	36%	64%	
81	Washtenaw	3,048	1,022	167	581	274	36%	64%	
82	Wayne	90,574	30,501	2,675	15,699	12,127	30%	70%	
83	Wexford/Missaukee**	618	249	35	143	71	37%	63%	
	Statewide Total	213,202	70,622	8,928	39,277	22,417	36%	64%	

^{*} September 1992 AFDC caseload reflects caseload prior to implementation of To Strengthen Michigan Families. ** Missaukee County is now part of a dual county - Missaukee/Wexford - and data is combined under Wexford.

ALL COUNTIES USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY, JUNE 2003

WAYNE COUNTY	September 1992*	Total	Number	Number of	TARGET GROUP CASES			
DISTRICT OFFICES	AFDC Caseload	FIP Caseload	Open < 60 Days	Work First Deferred Cases	Number of Cases	Percent With Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	
ZONE VIII**			-					
13 Redford	3,970	1,464	190	835	439	28%	72%	
14 Lincoln Park	3,092	868	82	538	248	26%	74%	
15 Greydale	4,706	1,992	208	1,077	707	27%	73%	
17 Greenfield/Joy	4,385	2,151	123	1,303	725	38%	62%	
18 Taylor	3,328	1,116	132	684	300	30%	70%	
19 Inkster	3,001	1,210	136	715	359	25%	75%	
32 Tireman	3,223	1,627	122	746	759	26%	74%	
35 Schoolcraft	4,131	2,208	196	1,169	843	30%	70%	
39 Fullerton	4,303	1,636	120	770	746	30%	70%	
TOTAL	34,139	14,272	1,309	7,837	5,126	29%	71%	
ZONE IX**								
41 Fort Wayne	3,343	1,921	137	1,150	634	35%	65%	
43 Glendale	2,671	3,085	239	1,432	1,414	28%	72%	
49 Grand River/Warren	2,050	2,110	209	1,000	901	29%	71%	
55 Hamtramck	4,758	988	94	521	373	35%	65%	
56 Highland Park	2,383	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	
57 Medbury	2,714	2,833	219	1,251	1,363	30%	70%	
59 McNichols/Goddard	4,346	1,276	118	605	553	32%	68%	
73 Forest/Ellery	2,594	1,657	119	769	769	34%	66%	
74 Kercheval***	2,815	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	
76 Maddelein		2,333	229	1,114	990	33%	67%	
79 Warren/Conner	2,943	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	
80 Lafayette/Hospital Corridor	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
TOTAL	30,617	16,203	1,364	7,842	6,997	31%	69%	
99 WAYNE - OTHER	1	26	2	20	4	0%	100%	
WAYNE COUNTY TOTAL	71,316	30,501	2,675	15,699	12,127	30%	70%	
OUTSTATE TOTAL	122,628	40,121	6,253	23,578	10,290	43%	57%	
STATE TOTALS	213,203	70,622	8,928	39,277	22,417	36%	64%	
PROJECT SITE TOTAL	N/A	70,622	8,928	39,277	22,417	36%	64%	

^{*} September 1992 AFDC caseload reflects caseload prior to implementation of To Strengthen Michigan Families.

^{**} Wayne County Districts have been realigned into Zones VIII and IX as outlined above effective November, 2002.

^{***} The Kercheval District has been closed.

CASES WITHOUT EARNED INCOME USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY

			JULY, 1996			MAY, 2003		JUNE, 2003			
	COUNTY	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Percent Change From Previous Month
1	Alcona	73	26	36%	3	1	33%	6	3	50%	200%
2	Alger	53	23	43%	1	0	0%	1	1	100%	0%
3	Allegan	402	217	54%	54	28	52%	49	26	53%	-7%
4	Alpena	294	106	36%	30	14	47%	24	11	46%	-21%
5	Antrim	80	36	45%	3	2	67%	2	1	50%	-50%
6	Arenac	175	75	43%	18	11	61%	15	9	60%	-18%
7	Baraga	104	54	52%	15	8	0%	15	9	60%	13%
8	Barry	254	114	45%	36	16	44%	38	15	39%	-6%
9	Bay	1,397	566	41%	151	88	58%	153	85	56%	-3%
10	Benzie	46	19	41%	12	8	67%	11	5	45%	-38%
11	Berrien	2,031	1,073	53%	183	56	31%	172	63	37%	13%
12	Branch	245	131	53%	82	45	55%	88	54	61%	20%
13	Calhoun	1,681	913	54%	215	124	58%	238	148	62%	19%
14	Cass	471	307	65%	31	13	42%	29	13	45%	0%
15	Charlevoix	75	33	44%	6	4	67%	4	2	50%	-50%
16	Cheboygan	160	58	36%	14	9	64%	12	7	58%	-22%
17	Chippewa	233	115	49%	21	15	71%	17	11	65%	-27%
18	Clare	495	242	49%	32	20	63%	17	10	59%	-50%
19	Clinton	223	91	41%	10	5	50%	7	4	57%	-20%
20	Crawford	159	65	41%	13	2	15%	14	2	14%	0%
21	Delta	411	207	50%	22	10	45%	21	8	38%	-20%
22	Dickinson	185	105	57%	7	2	29%	6	1	17%	0%
23	Eaton	463	234	51%	33	15	45%	30	11	37%	-27%
24	Emmet	102	40	39%	6	2	0%	6	2	33%	0%
25	Genesee	9,926	6,135	62%	1,914	1,063	56%	1,896	1,058	56%	0%
26	Gladwin	269	91	34%	11	5	45%	11	4	36%	-20%
27	Gogebic	220	144	65%	30	21	70%	29	20	69%	-5%
28	Grand Traverse	201	87	43%	24	13	54%	25	16	64%	23%
29	Gratiot	378	201	53%	36	14	39%	31	14	45%	0%
30	Hillsdale	228	129	57%	33	16	48%	32	15	47%	-6%
31	Houghton	307	118	38%	17	7	41%	17	6	35%	-14%
32	Huron	196	76	39%	34	20	59%	29	16	55%	-20%
33	Ingham	3,323	1,595	48%	176	36	20%	206	63	31%	75%
34	Ionia	355	179	50%	44	25	57%	35	21	60%	-16%
35	losco	194	87	45%	19	5	26%	14	7	50%	40%
36	Iron	97	45	46%	12	0	0%	13	1	8%	0%
37	Isabella	420	206	49%	56	39	70%	56	39	70%	0%
38	Jackson	1,620	895	55%	323	235	73%	331	236	71%	0%
39	Kalamazoo	2,054	1,225	60%	387	278	72%	381	280	73%	1%
40	Kalkaska	68	34	50%	12	7	0%	13	7	54%	0%
41	Kent	3,889	2,383	61%	975	454	47%	992	498	50%	10%
42	Keweenaw	4	2	50%	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0%

Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

CASES WITHOUT EARNED INCOME USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY

			JULY, 1996			MAY, 2003		JUNE, 2003			
	COUNTY	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Percent Change From Previous Month
43	Lake	159	91	57%	26	17	65%	29	20	69%	18%
44	Lapeer	309	134	43%	41	19	46%	48	22	46%	16%
45	Leelanau	25	11	44%	2	1	0%	0	0	0%	-100%
46	Lenawee	697	392	56%	43	15	35%	45	17	38%	13%
47	Livingston	272	141	52%	15	7	47%	18	10	56%	43%
48	Luce	74	35	47%	25	16	64%	20	13	65%	-19%
49	Mackinac	44	23	52%	4	2	0%	2	1	50%	-50%
50	Macomb	3,358	1,791	53%	474	301	64%	443	281	63%	-7%
51	Manistee	199	94	47%	24	15	63%	21	12	57%	-20%
52	Marquette	481	183	38%	62	36	58%	60	35	58%	-3%
53	Mason	222	101	45%	47	22	47%	49	19	39%	-14%
54	Mecosta	384	206	54%	28	13	46%	20	10	50%	-23%
55	Menominee	116	57	49%	8	6	75%	6	4	67%	-33%
56	Midland	676	284	42%	75	33	44%	79	34	43%	3%
57	Missaukee*	127	54	43%							
58	Monroe	948	466	49%	70	42	60%	75	47	63%	12%
59	Montcalm	422	229	54%	80	49	61%	78	50	64%	2%
60	Montmorency	86	30	35%	12	4	33%	8	1	13%	-75%
61	Muskegon	2,344	1,370	58%	1,038	742	71%	1,056	761	72%	3%
62	Newaygo	297	183	62%	27	18	67%	32	19	59%	6%
63	Oakland	6,042	3,631	60%	647	405	63%	623	374	60%	-8%
64	Oceana	191	83	43%	105	62	59%	105	62	59%	0%
65	Ogemaw	268	97	36%	17	9	53%	14	6	43%	-33%
66	Ontonagon	60	34	57%	9	4	44%	5	3	60%	-25%
67	Osceola	266	141	53%	16	6	38%	17	6	35%	0%
68	Oscoda	91	44	48%	11	3	27%	9	1	11%	0%
69	Otsego	72	33	46%	7	5	71%	10	5	50%	0%
70	Ottawa	376	161	43%	34	22	65%	47	30	64%	36%
71	Presque Isle	65	24	37%	4	3	0%	4	1	25%	-67%
72	Roscommon	307	118	38%	14	6	43%	13	5	38%	-17%
73	Saginaw	4,616	2,435	53%	1,281	642	50%	1,290	642	50%	0%
74	St. Clair	1,207	587	49%	352	212	60%	346	202	58%	-5%
75	St. Joseph	396	248	63%	48	31	65%	43	30	70%	-3%
76	Sanilac	224	85	38%	47	31	66%	39	20	51%	-35%
77	Schoolcraft	121	66	55%	12	9	75%	11	9	82%	0%
78	Shiawassee	488	223	46%	47	20	43%	49	23	47%	15%
79	Tuscola	355	155	44%	53	30	57%	55	29	53%	-3%
80	Van Buren	756	396	52%	83	45	54%	90	58	64%	29%
81	Washtenaw	1,663	970	58%	265	166	63%	274	175	64%	5%
82	Wayne	60,090	46,029	77%	11,674	8,046	69%	12,127	8,441	70%	5%
83	Wexford**	242	117	48%	64	35	55%	71	45	63%	29%
	Statewide Total	122,697	80,034	65%	21,992	13,886	63%	22,417	14,325	64%	3%

^{*} Missaukee County is now part of a dual county - Missaukee/Wexford - and data is combined under Wexford. Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

CASES WITHOUT EARNED INCOME USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY

WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT		JULY, 1996			MAY, 2003			JUNE, 2003			
OFFICES	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Percent Change From Previous Month	
ZONE VIII*											
13 Redford	2,181	1,520	70%	396	268	68%	439	318	72%	19%	
14 Lincoln Park	1,946	1,303	67%	193	131	68%	248	184	74%	40%	
15 Greydale/Grand River	3,115	2,473	79%	648	469	72%	707	513	73%	9%	
17 Greenfield/Joy	2,977	2,352	79%	525	367	70%	725	449	62%	22%	
18 Taylor	1,988	1,203	61%	237	146	62%	300	211	70%	45%	
19 Inkster	2,826	1,813	64%	546	361	66%	359	271	75%	-25%	
32 Tireman/Central	1,921	1,458	76%	925	674	73%	759	563	74%	-16%	
35 Schoolcraft/Stansbury	3,032	2,349	77%	720	492	68%	843	589	70%	20%	
39 Fullerton/Jeffries	2,677	2,199	82%	709	484	68%	746	519	70%	7%	
TOTAL	22,663	16,670	74%	4,899	3,392	69%	5,126	3,617	71%	7%	
ZONE IX*											
41 Fort Wayne	2,664	2,038	77%	412	266	65%	634	410	65%	54%	
43 Glendale	1,511	1,119	74%	1,176	850	72%	1,414	1,016	72%	20%	
49 Grand River/Warren	1,677	1,360	81%	563	366	65%	901	644	71%	76%	
55 Hamtramck	2,204	1,710	78%	293	176	60%	373	244	65%	39%	
56 Highland Park	1,844	1,480	80%	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	
57 Medbury	1,950	1,588	81%	1,450	995	69%	1,363	958	70%	-4%	
59 McNichols/Goddard	3,332	2,674	80%	742	552	74%	553	377	68%	-32%	
73 Forest/Ellery	1,534	1,156	75%	573	398	69%	769	511	66%	28%	
74 Kercheval*	1,684	1,265	75%	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	
76 Maddelein				1,562	1,047	67%	990	660	67%	-37%	
79 Warren/Conner	1,997	1,682	84%	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	
80 Lafayette/Hospital Corridor	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
TOTAL	20,397	16,072	79%	6,771	4,650	69%	6,997	4,820	69%	4%	
99 WAYNE - OTHER	126	71	11%	4	4	100%	4	4	100%	0%	
WAYNE COUNTY TOTAL	60,090	46,029	77%	11,674	8,046	69%	12,127	8,441	70%	5%	
OUTSTATE TOTAL	62,607	34,005	54%	10,318	5,840	57%	10,290	5,884	57%	1%	
STATE TOTALS	122,697	80,034	65%	21,992	13,886	63%	22,417	14,325	64%	3%	
PROJECT SITE TOTAL	4,691	2,807	60%	21,992	13,886	63%	22,417	14,325	64%	3%	

^{*} Wayne County Districts have been realigned into Zones VIII and IX as outlined above effective November 2002. The Kercheval district has been closed.

Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

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